

BHS Quarterly

Winter 1996 Brant Historical Society 1908-1996

Vol. III No. 4



©Brant Historical Society 1996 ISSN 1201-4028



Best Wishes

磤嬂鸖嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂嬂

for a Safe and Joyous Holiday Season

Celebrating our 89th year of operation!

INS	31	D	E
TH	IS		
ISS	šL	JE	•

The Rise & Fall of E. A. Percy by Ken Strachan No Church of Their Own by Angela Files

Reminiscences of Charles Durand on the 1820's Mohawk Chapel Window Dedicated to Miss Susan Hardie by Jim Files

p. 3 p. 5

p. 6 p. 7

resident's Reflect

he stage has been set for our winter season. Volunteers, Brant Historical Society members, staff, students and many people from the community are hard at work on the many projects underway at the Brant County Museum & Archives.

full steam ahead and the Museum in the Square is gearing up for the holiday rush. Please stop by and views the displays and the Gift Shop merchandise.

The B.H.S. monthly lecture series continues to be most interesting. Join us on the third Wednesday of each month at 57 Charlotte. Admission is free.

The Society is presently involved in the preparation of a 5 year business and marketing plan. Proposals have been received from con-

sultants and the study will soon be underway. We wish to thank Brant Community Futures development Corporation for their financial support of this important venture.

On Nov. 15 at the Museum in the Square, Marsha Forchuk Skrypuch, a local author, launched her Education programs are moving book, "Silver Threads". Thank you to the Ukrainian community, Anne Westaway and to all others who

> of our museum building on Charlotte St.? The new paint colours and the warm colour of the bricks complement our 1870's home. Thank you to the County of Brant vibrant part of our community for this facelift.

Robert Deboer, his committee, museum staff, and all the volunteers

who made the B.H.S.'s first annual Antique Show & Sale a resounding success. Much hard work and many long hours were devoted to this project. Bravo!

The Brant Historical Endowment Fund continues to grow. This fund is an integral part of our future. Please consider a donation to the Fund, perhaps as a memorial gift or as a contributor to the "On Track" campaign. The pieces of authentic Brantford Street Railway track offered by this campaign would make excellent Christmas gifts for those who are difficult to buy for. Please call the Museum at 519-752-2483 for more information. It has been participated in this well-attended my privilege to serve as your President for the past three years. I've Have you noticed the exterior really enjoyed my association with the members, staff, board, volunteers and the community. Together, we have continued to maintain the B.H.S. and the Museum as a vital,

I wish your new President, Many thanks are owed to Robert Deboer, all the best during

Ruth Lefler

Brant Historical Society Board of Directors

President: Ruth Lefler

Past President: Ed Pancoe Vice-Presidents: Bob Deboer, Ralph Cook Secretary: Gloria Neamtu Treasurer: Dan Ciona Assistant Treasurer: Jim Selmes

Brant County Warden: William Croome

Directors:

John Bonfield Jo Brennan Angela Files Glen Gillis Hank Hedges George Beaver Anthony Olszowy Ken Strachan Anne Westaway Brian Wood John Johnson

Brant County Museum & Archives Board of Governors

Chair: Steve Comisky, County Councillor Louis Campbell, County Councillor Art MacKenzie, County Councillor William Croome, Brant County Warden John Bonfield Margaret Chandler Ralph Cook

Page 2

Winter 1996

The Rise & Fall of E. A. Percy, Publisher and Rogue by Ken Strachan

Ken Strachan, Editor Emeritus of The Expositor, presents the third article in a series on the history of journalism in Brant County.

n the annals of journalism in Brant County, which stretches back to the 1830's, Edward A. Percy occupies a unique place. He was, without a shadow of a doubt, the most appalling publisher in local history – no mean feat in itself - and also the most interesting.

The story begins innocently enough with Joseph T Kerby, brother of the founder of the famous Kerby House hotel on Colborne Street. In 1871, Joseph Kerby established The Daily News in offices in the hotel building.

"Hew to the line; let the chips fall where they may."

Motto of The Daily News

In his 1920 History of Brant County, F. D. Reville noted that Joseph Kerby was a capable writer, "but matters did not prosper from a financial standpoint, and he sold out to an American, Edward A. Percy."

This was in the autumn of 1871, and according to The Daily Expositor of April 29, 1873, Percy acquired the goodwill and plant of The Daily News for \$150. Percy represented himself as a New York newspaper man of experience, and he made an immediate impact on Brantford.

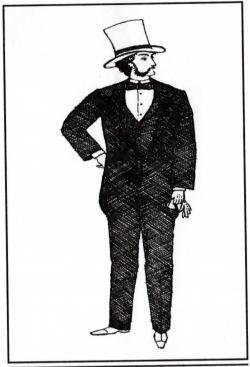
For one thing, he was the very model and glass of fashion. As Reville put it, his "appearance constituted a sartorial innovation as far as Brantford

editors had been previously concerned. He was a regular Beau Brummel in his attire, wearing suits of the latest pattern and cut, and disporting ties and hats, which were the envy of the young bloods of the day. In like manner, his 'den' was fitted up in the most luxuriant way."

So far, so good. The burghers of mid-Victorian Brantford appreciated a "go-ahead" entrepreneur who did things up in the latest style. Ostentation was not frowned upon - witness all the big and boastful Victorian residences which so enrich the Brantford streetscapes today.

Percy promised to initiate a new era of Canadian journalism, and was as good as his word. A new motto appeared in The Daily News: "Hew to the line; let the chips fall where they may."

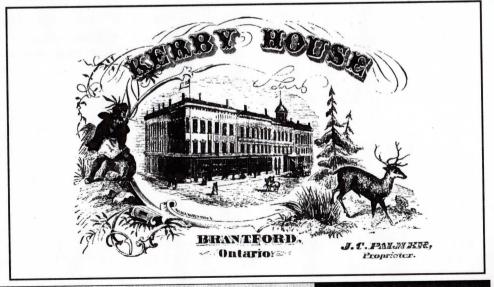
The Expositor would later spell out what this meant. "For a year and a half he published his little sheet, in a style peculiar to himself - it having no compeer in this favoured country for downright blackguardism, vile personal abuse, and systematic blackmailing. Even the most reckless papers of the Western States could not equal it in the virulence and malignity of its personal attacks. ...



Men's Evening Suit

"Libel suits had no terror for a man possessed of no effects from which to collect damages; and bodily castigation,

(Continued on page 4)



Brant Historical Society Page 3

(Continued from page 3)

exasperated citizens, seemed to be payment of whatever sum the individual in under the small-type heading GONE TO A forgotten as soon as the pain had passed question could afford." away, and long before the eves had slanders would appear in print."

such a street entertained for Mr. an attachment of warmer nature than that of many creditors." required by the Golden Rule, and so on."

and taverns of Brantford.

compose a "grossly personal screed" about had made without paying for them. some prominent citizen, and then invite the

which was applied several times by article. "Publication was withheld on account of Percy's appalling progress,

resumed their normal hue another series of when his prying into the affairs of others inevitable collapse has come, and E. A. led some of them to inquire into his own Percy has absconded. He left town last As Reville recalled "Sensationalism he background - and it was discovered that E. night on the evening train, leaving word evidently regarded as the shortest cut to A. Percy had two wives. Steps were taken with some friends that he had not gone to circulation, and he first of all commenced to have Percy charged with bigamy, but he escape his creditors, but only to make to publish paragraphs which cast broad got wind of the legal action and he money to pay them." aspersions on the character of well-known disappeared. As Reville put it, he "made a citizens; that a certain married lady on precipitate flight to the unconcealed joy of Expositor called him, did have a few the respectable public, and the great grief friends, and we can envisage this jaunty

Such items would certainly have been obtaining money by false pretenses at the on his lips, and new schemes and scams in eagerly read and talked about in the homes time. Just two weeks earlier, he had taken his fertile brain. delivery of a new press from the United But Percy went further. He would States - the latest of many acquisitions he the respectable part of it - breathed a great

On Monday, April 29, 1873, The

victim to his office to read the scurrilous Daily Expositor carried a long and lively MORE CONGENIAL CLIME. It described The end of his nefarious career came his departure thus: "But at last the

So at least the "social parasite", as The blackguard, well-dressed (for a newspaper Percy was out on bail on a charge of man), leaving his friends with another lie

> While the town of Brantford - at least sigh of relief.

Antique Show & Sale Report

by Robert Deboer

n November 15, 16 and 17, 1996, it as "Bigger and Better."

We wish to express our sincere The Williamson Group appreciation to everyone who supported our efforts to make the Show the success that it was.

Show Benefactors

The Stuart Ross and Lillian Marie Kelly 92.1 FM

Show Patrons

Directory.

Special Thanks

Foundation: S. C. Johnson & Son Ltd.; City Councillor Vince Bucci; Wayne Wood Board of Management of the Brantford and Jim Quin, City of Brantford; Lyndell Antique Show & Sale will raise our Downtown Business Association; Gould Angus and Jay Johnson, B.I.A.; David community profile and provide a greater Outdoor Advertising; Telephone City Petrie, photographer; Peter Sutton-Smith, awareness of our efforts to preserve, protect Broadcast Ltd. - CKPC 1380 AM - Lite Antique Showcase; Edie Feth and the rest and promote the history of the County of of the Sanderson Centre staff; Sgt. Wayne Brant and the City of Brantford.

Stevenson and Constable Rick Rvers. the Brant Historical Society held Army, Navy, Air Force Veterans in Brantford Police Service; Ruth Lefler, its first annual Antique Show & Canada, Unit 341; Bell Canada; Brant President and the Board of Directors of the Sale at the Sanderson Centre for the Legal Reporting Services; Bunnell, Brant Historical Society, and the Society's Performing Arts. Considering that the Hitchon, Campbell Insurance Brokers; Antique Show Committee; Museum staff Show was our first effort, we were more CIBC Branches of Brantford; Collins Susan Twist, Cliff Jones, Anne Byard and than satisfied with the results. Roughly Barrow Chartered Accountants; The Marilyn McDonald; Norman Sergeant, \$4,000 was raised for use in the continued Colour Shoppe Ltd.; Gethin P. Edward; photographer; the dealers who had the operation of the Society. We have The Expositor; W. Paul Ferriss; Hurry confidence in our efforts to commit tentatively booked the Sanderson Centre Print Imaging Centre; Millard, Rouse & themselves - without them we could not 14, 15 and 16, 1997, and will be promoting Anthony J. Olzsowy; Pauwel's Travel Unicorns Antiques, who acted as our Bureau Ltd.: Scotia Bank: Mary Welsh: mentor during the Show's planning stage; most importantly, our multitude of volunteers, friends, family and Society Our thanks go to all those contributed members, too numerous to mention to the paid advertising in the Show individually, upon who the success of the Show depended. We hope will see you all again next year.

The Society is hopeful that the

Winter 1996

No Church of Their Own: Black Baptists in Brant County by Angela Files

Part XI in a series on Black History in **Brant County**



uring the American Revolution (1775-1784), Black Baptist churches were established in Georgia and Virginia. Be-

tween 1805 and 1809, churches also appeared in Boston, New York and Philadelphia. Runaway slaves of the Baptist denomination planted similar houses of worship in Canada as well. The term "black baptist" was used to denote this ethnic branch of the Church in North America.

Historians agree that most blacks were either Baptists or Methodists. Herskovist (The Negro Myth, 1941) wrote that "camp meetings and revival meetings were attended by slaves. About twothirds of the southern American slaves belonged to the Baptist Church because the total immersions required for initiation into the Baptist Church were similar to the river cults in Western African religion."1

E. Franklin Frazier, Herskovist's critic, stated that this interpretation is nonsense. "Most blacks", he insisted, "belonged either to the Methodist or to the Baptist denominations because they were the only ones that really proselytized among the blacks, as they had a general interest in society's downtrodden people. With the decentralized form of church government and congregational autonomy in the Baptist denomination, it was possible for blacks to govern their own institutions and assume leadership positions quickly."²

According to the 1870's Census of Brant County, the Beeswax, Froman, Griffin and Groates families were Baptists who settled in Tuscarora Township. They were aided in reaching the Grand River area by the Tuscarora Baptists. The Hamilton, Josephus, King, Morton,

Page 5

Whitby and Wyatt families were Baptists who settled in Brantford. Unlike Oxford and Haldimand Counties, these small groups of early settlers did not build their own churches, but worshipped in the existing Baptist churches of their communi-

In the early Brantford newspapers there are records of these small groups of Baptists, dressed in white gowns, being immersed in the Grand River near the present Lorne Bridge, with members of their same faith. Some of these ardent Christians also attended services at both the British Methodist Episcopal and Baptist Churches in Brantford.

How did some of these Methodists and Baptists reach Canada and this settlement in the valley of the Grand? The old wooden suspension bridge that was located near the pools of Niagara Falls was used by abolitionist Harriet Tubman and hundreds of other former slaves. At the St. Catherines terminus of the Underground Railroad "there was both a black Baptist Church, and a British Methodist

.. these small groups of Baptists, dressed in white gowns, being immersed in the Grand River ...

Church on Geneva Street used by runaway slaves coming to Canada."3

The Michigan Avenue Baptist Church, at 511 Michigan Avenue, Buffalo, New York, was "a last stop terminus, had concealed cellars and tunnels near the red brick church where fleeing slaves were sheltered until it was safe to sneak them across the Niagara River or Lake Erie to the Canadian shore." Many a boat captain on the Great Lakes hid these frightened humans among his

Nash, Royal, Selby, Tanner, Walker, cargo. These missions were certainly dangerous; slave hunters watched the key ports of Black Rock, Buffalo, Lockport and Niagara Falls, and it is an unfortunate fact that some slaves never attained their freedom.

B.H.S. Quarterly

Some of the black Baptists settled alongside their Methodist brethren in the East Ward of Brantford. With the later arrival of people from the West Indies, the population of this ethnic and religious group increased and they assisted others by joining together to found the Rawdon Street Baptist Church in the early 1950's. Like other Christian denominations, the Baptists had made a multicultural humanitarian effort to help those enslaved by others.

End Notes

- 1. Meier, August and Rudwick Elliott, "From Plantation to Ghetto, Revised Edition". Hill and Wong, 1970. p. 21
- ibid. p. 22
- 3. The Salem Chapel, also known as The British Methodist Church, still stands today on Geneva Street in St. Catherines, Dr. Daniel Rupwate, Supt. of the Church, is the current pastor.

Zion Baptist, the church of the black Baptists, was located on 82 Geneva Street near the B.M.E. Church, but it was torn down. Some of the congregation joined the nearby Baptist church. Rev. Anthony Burns, one of the founders of this church, was a former slave from Virginia.

- 4. Buffalo News, Courier Express, New York. Feb. 12, 1968.p. 17
- 5. In the 1949 City of Brantford Directory, there is a listing for the Rawdon St. Baptist Mission. In the 1952 Directory, Rawdon St. Baptist Church is located at 258 Rawdon St., with Rev. J. B. McFarlene as the minister. He continued until 1968, when Dr. C. B. Taylor is listed.

Page 4

Winter 1996 B.H.S. Quarterly

Reminiscences of Charles Durand on the 1820's by Angela Files

harles Durand (1811-1905), the son of Captain James Durand,1 between February and June of 1888, under The Barton, Bunnell, Day, File, 7. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Apr. 27, the headline "Ye Olden Times".

Aboriginal Settlements

known inhabitants living in the valley of the Grand River. After the American Revolution, the Six Nations and others settled in villages. Indian trails connected their villages with each other.

their back sold baskets, berries and furs in Ancaster."2

Roads of Early Times - Chased by Wolves

roads cut through high woods, stumpy, hunting in the cornfields at night, with rutty and often composed of logs laid side dogs locating the coons in high trees and by side through swamps for miles.

miles, east of Brantford, west of Ancaster, the thousands of bushes around Brantford; called the Grand River Swamp Road."³

through about 30 miles of towering pines. molasses and sugar."7 Wolves and bears prowled along this road.

"Once, on this road, my father was chased by a pack of wolves. He kept them through the impressions of Charles away partly by throwing out of his Durand, we have another glimpse of our saddlebags pieces of provisions which the community one hundred and seventy years wolves stopped to devour the meat.

Saddlebags (now little is known) were then used by travellers and especially End Notes: itinerant ministers of the Gospel. They the saddle or the rear, sometime filled with I'. W. L. Griffin, Publisher, p. 64 eatables, books, papers, or anything 2. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Feb. 3, necessary to carry in it."4

Brant Historical Society

In 1818, Captain James Durand 1888, p. 7 who owned much land in Brant bought a farm on the Grand River Swamp, 4. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Apr. 27, County, published some reminiscences in east of Fairchild's Creek, six miles from 1888. p. 7 1881, in which he recalled local events what is now the site of Brantford. "here he 5. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Feb. 3 personages and settings of the 1820's. The cleared and cultivated a farm of 200 acres, 1888. p.6 Brantford Weekly Expositor published built a sawmill on Fairchild's Creek, about 6. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Feb. 3, some of Durand's letters on local history a mile back in the beautiful pine trees." 1888. p. 6

Fonger, Lang, Myer, Sage, Shaver, Smith, 1888. p. 7 Thomas, Vanderlip, Van Sickle and Westbrook families were neighbours. Later The Neutral aboriginals were the first came the Racevs, Kerbys and Muirheads.

Mohawk Church Service in Mohawk Village

In 1827-28, Charles Durand rode on horseback to the Sunday services at the "The large trading village was Mohawk Church. He loved to hear the Ancaster, Indian women with infants on beautiful singing in the Mohawk language.

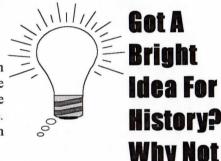
> "We had no church nearer than Ancaster, no post offices, no doctors."6

Roads were either Indian trails or amusements of early days were raccoon "Quarterly"? axemen felling the trees while dogs "Such a road existed for about 8-10 pounced on the coons; hunting hazelnuts in fishing for speckled trout in the streams of The road from Simcoe in Norfolk Brantford and Burford in April; tapping County to the village of London passed the maple trees for the making of candy,

By recalling the past of the 1820's

- consisted of two leather bags connected by 1. Bailey, Dr. Thomas Melville leather straps thrown over the front part of "Dictionary of Hamilton Biography, Vol.
 - 1888. p. 6

- Early Pioneers of the Gore District 3. Brantford Weekly Expositor, Apr. 27



"According to Charles Durand, the Share It In The

TIME ON YOUR HANDS?

VOLUNTEERS ARE ALWAYS NEEDED FOR OUR PROJECTS!

CALL 752-2483

Page 6

B.H.S. Quarterly Winter 1996

Mohawk Chapel Window Dedicated to a Beloved Teacher, Miss Susan Hardie

by James W. Files

Chapel's beautiful stained glass Hardie by her former students.

window's design in 1936, and it was in Canada; Tom Longboat, the great education among Indian children, died in constructed by Englishman Michael Bell.

In the centre of the window is a picture of Miss Hardie as a young lady, instructing her pupils with the Cross and the school in the background.

It was fitting that this great and gracious lady received this honour before her death on February 4, 1961. The window also symbolizes the importance of education among the Six Nations people. This was emphasized by John Brant, son of Joseph Brant, who urged the building of the first Indian boarding school in 1834.

Found Elsewhere...

pumpkins.

Mac Byard (5 years each).

Museum Wish List: Dear Santa...

Wherein One Can Discover That Which Cannot

We'll start off with some well-deserved thanks.

... to the Stuart Ross & Lillian Marie Kelly Foundation

... to the folks at MacLand Farms near Paris for

... to our volunteers who received awards from the

... to all our new and renewing members (see page 10)

If anyone has a mini-fridge or a little microwave that'

taking up excess space, we sure could use either or both.

for their generous sponsorship of our First Annual Antique

supplying our Hallowe'en Children's Museum Club with

Ministry of Citizenship, Culture & Recreation for long-

term service: Ruth Lefler (15 years), George Beaver and

"Miss Susan Hardie taught for over 50 in Canada." window #7 was unveiled by Susan years at the Mohawk Institute and received Hardie (Hardy). Miss Hardy had been a almost every conceivable honour for her window was given in honour of Miss thousands of Indian children. Many Mohawks for ten years. became famous over the years: Pauline



H. M. Chapel of the Mohawks

n May 31, 1960, the Mohawk This later became the Mohawk Institute. Olympic runner; and the first Indian doctor

Her obituary read as follows:

"The burial today of Miss Susan pupil and teacher at the Mohawk Institute work and dedication to duty. She had been Hardie marked the first interment in the for fifty years, from 1886 to 1936. The a counsellor and trusted friend to graveyard of Her Majesty's Chapel of the

"Miss Hardie, who devoted half a David E. Mitson had started the Johnson; the only Indian senator appointed century of work to improve the standard of the Oshawa General Hospital at age 93

> "Miss Hardie was buried in the plot beside her mother. The last committal was in 1950, when the ashes of Mrs. Bertha Browning of Watertown, N.Y. were placed in a plot."

End Notes:

- Oshawa Times, Feb. 4, 1961, p. 3
- 2. Brantford Daily Expositor, Feb. 6, 1961, p. 16

Brantford's Sesquicentennial

We're planning a number of events and exhibitions that will tie into this celebration. Stay tuned for details. We're also offering our services as a resource for community groups that want to undertake their own special events. Get in touch with Susan for more information.

B.H.S. Annual General Meeting

Just a reminder that the Society's annual general meeting will be held on February 19 at 8 p.m. at 57 Charlotte St. The Annual Report and the new slate of officers will be presented at this time.

Ruth, Susan and Cliff have taken part in a series of Resource Generation and Financial Self-Reliance workshops offered through the Ministry. We've each made some notes on good ideas (I think it's called "Creative Swiping"), so stay tuned for some super-duper campaigns.

Page 7

Brant Historical Society

B.H.S. Quarterly

Winter 1996

B.H.S. Quarterly

A New Old Look

by Margaret Chandler

lately, you are in for a big surprise. The them. building is sporting a very pleasing new look, thanks to the Museum's Board of than anticipated, resulting in thousands of Governors.

The Board arranged for the gray of Brant's Museum Reserve Fund. paint to be stripped from the bricks, frames, eaves, fascia, cornices and doors. Society is planting.

The front porch pillars were in rough shape, but enough original material old look at the Brant County Museum.

If you have not visited the Museum remained to repair rather than replace

The total renovation cost was more dollars being transferred from the County

Other site maintenance carried out revealing a lovely tawny colour that was under the Board of Governors this year too attractive to cover up again. To accent included the installation of a sewer the new/old look, it was decided to give cleanout, chimney repair, guardrail the woodwork some bold colours from the repairs, the removal of the mask from the period when the building was new. A rich front of the building, and arranging for burgundy with contrasting dark green the Brantford Garden Club to care for the accents was applied to the window new flower beds which the Historical

So – please do come and see our new

Tasty Pastries from the Museum Kitchen

Whipped Shortbread Cookies

1 pound butter 1 cup icing sugar

1/2 cup cornstarch 3 cups flour

Beat ingredients in a large bowl until it reaches the consistency of whipped cream. Drop by teaspoon onto a cookie sheet and decorate with candied fruit or whatever strikes your fancy. Bake at 325F for 20-25 minutes. (If you have an oven like ours, watch carefully or they'll be EXTRA crispy).

Education First! by Anne Byard

The World of Bears

On November 28 and 29, forty-three students took part in our latest Children's Museum Club program. The Friday was spent at the Royal Ontario Museum, exploring the two new exhibitions about bears. We could easily have spent a week on this topic; there was so much information, and so many questions.

Holiday Traditions Around the World

This new multicultural program is proceeding very nicely. With over 30 schools booked in, there will be more than 700 students at the Museum in December. There has been strong positive feedback from the teachers whose classes have taken the program so far. I am still looking for volunteers to help bake shortbread cookies for the morning sessions.

Christmas Party

There a still opening for the Children's Museum Club Christmas Party on December 14. This year we'll look at holiday traditions from around the world.

A special thanks goes out to the people who helped me prepare for these programs.

BRANT COUNTY MUSEUM & ARCHIVES

57 Charlotte Street, Brantford, Ontario N3T 2W6 (519) 752-2483

Admission:

Adults - \$2.00 Seniors/Students - \$1.50 Children - \$1.25 Under 6 - Free BHS members - Free

Hours: Wednesday to Friday 10 to 4, Saturday 1 to 4 Open Holiday Mondays.

Closed between Christmas and New Year's.

THE MUSEUM IN THE **SQUARE**

(A Satellite of the B.C.M.A.)

Second Level, Eaton Market Square, 1 Market St. Brantford, Ontario N3T 6C1 (519) 752-8578

Admission by Voluntary Donation

Hours: Monday to Wednesday and Saturday 10 to 5:30, Thursday and Friday 10 to 9

Special Christmas hours during December.

Page 8

Vinegar Hill: Still A Mystery

The Brant Historical Society gratefully acknowledges support from:

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Winter 1996

County of Brant

City of Brantford and **Brantford Regional Arts** Council

Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, Culture & Recreation

We wish to thank Bill Bowman, Vinegar Hill! Margaret Chandler and John Cochrane for

follows:

of its actual location.

- Noble Home site.
- the hill near the canal, where Irish canal workers lived, and
- near the vinegar factory. Perhaps there was more than one article.

Early Canadians seemed to enjoy sharing their thoughts on the location of bestowing parts of their communities with the part of old Brantford once known as nicknames that seem amusing to us now. "Vinegar Hill". As it was not marked on Bootlegger's Row, Skunk's Hollow and early city maps, we have no hard evidence Sandy Hill are but a few. Did you know that the area at the bottom of the hill in The suggested explanations are as Holmedale was once known as Whiskey Hollow? (No doubt because of the in West Brant, by the current John distilling, legal or otherwise, that went on there!)

> If readers wish to contribute an amusing old local place name or two, perhaps we would have enough for another

COPYRIGHT INFORMATION

The copyright on all articles and submissions contained in the "B.H.S. Quarterly" is vested with the authors. Permission to use any article or submission in whole or in part must be obtained from the authors. Authors can be contacted through:

> The Brant Historical Society, 57 Charlotte St., Brantford, Ont. N3T 2W6 Phone: 519-752-2483 E-Mail: bcma@bfree.on.ca

B.H.S. Publications Order Form

TITLE	UNIT PRICE	QUANTITY	TOTAL PRICE
			ir.
* Please ADD \$3.00 to cover the cost of posta	ge ALL ORDERS ARI	E TO BE PREPA	AID!

1 iouse i	DD 45.00 to to to the cost of postage. The other in the first including the cost of postage.		
Ship to:	NAME:		
•	ADDRESS:		
	POSTAL CODE:	Telephone/FAX:	
Ship to:	ADDRESS:	Telephone/FAX:	_

Please make cheque or money order payable to: BRANT HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Mail or bring to: Brant County Museum & Archives

57 Charlotte St., BRANTFORD, Ont. N3T 2W6

Brant Historical Society

Corporate Members

The generous support from our Corporate Members allows us to continue developing quality exhibitions and community programs.

- Amoco Fabrics & Fibers Ltd.
- Boddy, Ryerson
- **Cascade Dominion Inc.**
- The Expositor
- Wells, Young, Szak & Bobor

Membership Benefits

A Brant Historical Society membership offers

- free admission to the Brant County Museum & Archives, Bell Homestead and Myrtleville House Museum, excluding special events (a new cooperative venture)
- exemption from research fees in our Archives
- ♦ bulletins about upcoming Museum activities
- ♦ subscription to the "B.H.S. Quarterly"
- ♦ discounts on Heritage Bus Tours, Children's Museum Club, and other programs
- ♦ 10% discount on Gift Shop purchases over \$10
- ♦ Memberships are Tax Deductible!

Endowment Fund

In memory of Anthony Wu: Mr. & Mrs. Glenn Kilmer

"On Track" Campaign: Mr. Ron Johnson, M.P.P. Mr. & Mrs. Arthur Verrall

New Members

- Mr. Robert Hasler
- ◆ Dr. & Mrs. Jack Shaver
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. Gordon McIvor
- ♦ Dr. & Mrs. H. Trupp
- ♦ Cascade Dominion Inc. ♦ The Expositor

Renewing Members

- ♦ Mr. David Judd
- ♦ Ms. N. Hammond
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. G. Kneale ♦ Mr. & Mrs. R. MacMillan
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. M. Keefe
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. B. Osborn ♦ Mrs. J. Yard
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. E. Eason ♦ Mr. W. Fuller
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. J. Bradley ♦ Mr. & Mrs. Niro
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. C. Parsons ♦ Mr. & Mrs. W. Brown
- ♦ Mrs. E. Langhorne
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. A. Verrall
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. J. Wyatt
- ♦ Mr. J. Gardiner
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. R. Good
- ♦ Mrs. J. Mann
- ♦ Mrs. Helen Clemons
- ♦ Ms. J. Erskine
- Mr. & Mrs. J. Hill
- Dr. & Mrs. G.
- ◆ Dr. & Mrs. C.
- Honeyman ♦ Ms L. Dawson
- Thompson ♦ Mrs. J. Thomas
- ♦ Mr. A. Neely
- ♦ Mrs. M. Biggar
- ♦ Mrs. A. K. Newcombe
- ♦ Mr. J. Davis
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. B. Wilbik
- ◆ Dr. & Mrs. T. Verth
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. C. Pope
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. G. Kilmer ♦ Ms. M. Harding
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. R. Misener ♦ Mrs. G. Baxter
- ♦ Dr. C. Swan
- ♦ Mrs. B. Woofinden
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. J. Stratford ♦ Amoco Fabrics &
- ♦ Mr. & Mrs. J. Bonfield

Fibers Ltd.

Brant Historical Society Membership Registration Form

Individual (\$15) Family (\$20) Patron (\$25) Benefactor (\$100) Corporate (\$250.00) Total Amount Enclosed \$ Additional Donation of \$ NAME: ADDRESS: CITY/PROVINCE/POSTAL CODE: TELEPHONE:

Please make cheque payable to: Brant Historical Society

Mail or bring to: Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St., Brantford, Ont. N3T 2W6

Publications List & Gift Shop Items

BRANT HISTORICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS

Winter 1996

A History of Brant County & its People:	
Vol. 1/Vol. 2/Set	14.95/15/95/22.50
The Grand River Navigation Co.	21.95
St. George Continuation School	7.00
Rural Schools of South Dumfries Township	8.00
How Brantford Cooked	4.50
Brantford Pottery	9.95
Brantford Arts & Entertainment	9.95
From Automobiles to Washing Machines	9.95
A History of Mohawk Park	1.00
Tuscarora Township	5.95
Oakland Township	8.00
Lewis Burwell's Diary of the Indian Surrender	8.00
Brant County Place Names & List of Professionals and '	Trades, from
Lovell's Directory & Gazetteer, 1855	5.95
Grand River Tract Assessment Rolls, 1816, 1818-1822	5.95
Grand River Tract Census, 1824, 1827, 1829, 1832	5.95
Directory of the Townships of Brant County, 1880	10.00
City of Brantford Municipal Directory, 1880	10.00
Irwin's Directory, 1883	10.00
City of Brantford Municipal Directory, 1883-1886	8.00
City of Brantford Directory, 1899-1900	15.00
	20.00

HASTI-NOTES & POSTCARDS

\$2.95

\$1.95

\$4.00

\$1.50

POSTCARDS from 25¢

Centre, Lorne Bridge, Brant

Greeting Cards with Pins

Chiefswood, City Hall, Sanderson

Monument, Bell Memorial, Bell

Homestead, Hoodless Homestead,

Mohawk Chapel, Alexander Graham

Bell, Glenhyrst Gardens, Lorne Park

from \$4.95

NEW! NEW! NEW!

Dreamcatchers

Watercolours Christmas Ornaments & Jewellery & Rogers' Famous Chocolates A Trillium Scarves & Christmas Sticker Books

G.R.C.A. Books

Canoeing the Grand River	9.95
Grand Footpaths	9.95
Fly Fishing the Grand River	18.95
The Grand River Adventure	
(VHS Video)	19.95
Grand River Reflections	40.00

A. G. Bell Books

ı			
	Genius at Work Mabel Bell	19.95	
	Mabel Bell	16.95	
	The Sound & the Silence	18.95	
	The Sound & the Silence The Invention of the Telephone	3.00	

MAPS, POSTERS, & **PRINTS**

MAPS

Tremaine's County of Brant 1858 \$2.50 Bird's Eye View of Brantford 1875 \$5.00 Grand Valley Watershed \$5,00

POSTERS

Brantford Cottages

\$17.95

PRINTS

by Frank Adams 6 City Buildings

\$5.00 set or \$1.00 each

Page 11

GUILD

HASTI-NOTES FROM

Market Square (5's)

Mohawk Chapel (5's)

County Scenes (5's)

Great Paintings Cards

STEDMAN POSTCARDS

BRANT VISUAL ARTISTS'

Brant Historical Society

Wassen in 9 \$

December

The Barbed Wire Solution held over until January

at the Museum in the Square, Eaton Market Square, Downtown Brantford

An exhibition developed in recognition of the 80th anniversary of the first internment operations in Canada, when over 8,000 men, women and children, mostly Ukrainians, were forced into 24 internment camps across Canada. The camps were not closed until 1920. From the Ukrainian Canadian Research and Documentation Centre.

"A good display reflecting a terrible deed."

"Very disturbing ... I never knew this part of history."



Children's Museum Club Sat., Dec. 14, 9:00-12:00 & 1:00-4:00

at the Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St.

"Holiday Traditions Around the World" looks at how other cultures celebrate their special events at this time of year.

- Garlands and Decorations
- Shortbread
- Sugar'n'Spice Cookies \$10 for a half-day, \$20 for all day

B.H.S. Meeting & Open House Wed., Dec. 18, 8:00 p.m.

at the Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St.

Ken Strachan's annual review of Christmas goings-on from 100 years ago, plus the B.H.S. Christmas Open House. See the decorations from the "Holiday Traditions Around the World" program.



January

B.H.S. Meeting

Wed., Jan. 15, 8:00 p.m.

at the Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St.

Ralph Cook will discuss the finer points of collecting military memorabilia. Illustrated by examples from the Museum's collection.



Prison Arts Foundation Exhibition Opening

Sat., Jan. 18

at the Museum in the Square, Eaton market Square, Downtown Brantford

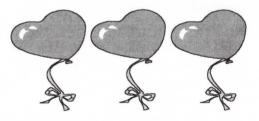
A selection of works from artists in Canada's correctional institutions. A co-operative venture with the Prison Arts Foundation.

February

<u>Children's Museum Club</u> Sat., Feb. 8, 9:00-12:00 & 1:00-4:00

at the Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St. *Valentine fun and friendship.*

- Fun Crafts & Activities
- Valentine Treats to Make \$10 for a half-day, \$20 for all day



B.H.S. Annual General Meeting Wed., Feb. 19, 8:00 p.m.

at the Brant County Museum & Archives, 57 Charlotte St.

Ruth Lefler and Susan Twist will present "Treasures from the Collections", a look at some of the significant acquisitions made by the Brant County Museum & Archives. The B.H.S. Annual General Meeting will take place following the presentation.